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5 Attorney for Defendant  
6 **FEDERAL EXPRESS CORPORATION**

7 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

8 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA – WESTERN DIVISION**

9 CARMEN JOHN PERRI, an individual,

Case No. 2:18-cv-04607-ODW-JEM

10 Plaintiff,

ANSWER TO COMPLAINT FOR  
11 DAMAGES AND INJUNCTIVE  
12 RELIEF

vs.

13 FEDERAL EXPRESS CORPORATION, a  
14 Delaware corporation; HAWTHORNE USA, INC.  
15 WHICH WILL DO BUSINESS AS  
DELAWARE HAWTHORNE USA, INC., a  
16 Delaware corporation; and Does 1-10,

17 Defendants.

18  
19 **TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD:**

20 Defendant Federal Express Corporation (“FedEx”), by and through its attorneys, and in  
21 response to Plaintiff Carmen John Perri’s (“Perri”) Complaint states as follows:

22 **PARTIES**

23 1. FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth  
24 or accuracy of the allegations contained in Paragraph 1 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies same.

25 2. FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth  
26 or accuracy of the allegations contained in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies same.

27 3. FedEx admits that Hawthorne USA, Inc. was the owner of the Property on April 25,

1 2018. FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or  
 2 accuracy of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 3 of the Complaint and, therefore,  
 3 denies same.

4 4. FedEx admits that Hawthorne USA, Inc. is the owner of the Property. FedEx is  
 5 without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or accuracy of the  
 6 remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 4 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies same.

7 5. FedEx admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 5 of the Complaint.

8 6. FedEx admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 6 of the Complaint.

9 7. The allegations in Paragraph 7 is a statement reserving Plaintiff's right to amend his  
 10 complaint and requires no response. To the extent that Paragraph 7 contains factual allegations,  
 11 FedEx denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 7.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

13 8. FedEx admits that this Court has jurisdiction over ADA claims.

14 9. FedEx admits that this Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state law  
 15 claims.

16 10. FedEx admits that venue in this Court is proper.

#### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

18 11. FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth  
 19 or accuracy of the allegations contained in Paragraph 11 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies  
 20 same.

21 12. FedEx admits that a small portion of the facility comprises a retail space open to the  
 22 public and denies the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 12 of the Complaint.

23 13. FedEx admits that the property contains parking spaces available to the public.  
 FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or accuracy of  
 25 the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 13 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies same.

26 14. FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth  
 27 or accuracy of the allegations contained in Paragraph 14 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies  
 28 same.

1       15. Portions of Paragraph 15 contain legal conclusions to which no response is required.  
2 FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or accuracy of  
3 the factual allegations contained in Paragraph 15 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies same.

4       16. The allegations in Paragraph 16 is a statement reserving Plaintiff's right to state  
5 further allegations and requires no response. To the extent that Paragraph 16 contains factual  
6 allegations, FedEx denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 16.

7       17. FedEx denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 17 of the Complaint to the extent  
8 the allegations apply to FedEx and demands strict proof thereof.

9       18. FedEx denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 18 of the Complaint to the extent  
10 the allegations apply to FedEx and demands strict proof thereof.

11       19. FedEx denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 19 of the Complaint and  
12 demands strict proof thereof.

13       20. FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth  
14 or accuracy of the allegations contained in Paragraph 20 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies  
15 same.

16       21. FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth  
17 or accuracy of the allegations contained in Paragraph 21 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies  
18 same.

19       22. FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth  
20 or accuracy of the allegations contained in Paragraph 22 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies  
21 same.

22  
23       23. FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth  
24 or accuracy of the allegations contained in Paragraph 23 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies  
25 same.

26       24. FedEx is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth  
27 or accuracy of the allegations contained in Paragraph 24 of the Complaint and, therefore, denies  
28 same.

1           25. FedEx denies the allegations contained in the first sentence of Paragraph 25 of the  
 2 Complaint and demands strict proof thereof. The second and third sentence of Paragraph 25 of the  
 3 Complaint are statements reserving Plaintiff's right to state further allegations to which no response  
 4 is required. Regarding the fourth sentence of Paragraph, the *Doran* case speaks for itself.

5           26. FedEx denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 26 of the Complaint to the extent  
 6 such allegations relate to FedEx and demands strict proof thereof.

7           27. FedEx denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 27 of the Complaint and  
 8 demands strict proof thereof. To the extent that Paragraph 27 of the Complaint constitutes a demand  
 9 for relief, FedEx denies that Plaintiff is entitled to the relief sought or to any relief whatsoever.

10           **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

11           **VIOLATIONS OF THE AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT OF 1990,**

12           **42 U.S.C. §12181 *et seq.***

13           28. FedEx hereby incorporates by reference the responses contained in Paragraphs 1  
 14 through 27 above as if fully set forth herein.

15           29. FedEx states that the Americans with Disabilities Act speaks for itself. To the extent  
 16 Plaintiff seeks to impose obligations on FedEx that are additional to or different from what the  
 17 statute requires, FedEx denies Plaintiff's allegations.

18           30. FedEx states that the cited provisions speak for themselves. To the extent Plaintiff  
 19 seeks to impose obligations on FedEx that are additional to or different from what the Americans  
 20 with Disabilities Act requires, FedEx denies Plaintiff's allegations. The last sentence of Paragraph  
 21 30 asserts a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent the last sentence of  
 22 Paragraph 30 contains factual allegations, FedEx denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 30 of  
 23 the Complaint and demands strict proof thereof.

24           31. FedEx states that the cited regulation speaks for itself. To the extent Plaintiff seeks to  
 25 impose obligations on FedEx that are additional to or different from what the Americans with  
 26 Disabilities Act requires, FedEx denies Plaintiff's allegations.

27           32. Paragraph 32 of the Complaint asserts a legal conclusion to which no response is  
 28 required. To the extent that Paragraph 32 contains factual allegations, FedEx denies the allegations

1 contained in Paragraph 32 of the Complaint and demands strict proof thereof.

2 33. FedEx denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 33 of the Complaint to the extent  
3 the allegations apply to FedEx and demands strict proof thereof. To the extent that Paragraph 33 of  
4 the Complaint constitutes a demand for relief, FedEx denies that Plaintiff is entitled to the relief  
5 sought or to any relief whatsoever

6 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

7 **VIOLATION OF THE UCRA, CALIFORNIA CIVIL CODE §51 *et seq.***

8 34. FedEx hereby incorporates by reference the responses contained in Paragraphs 1  
9 through 33 above as if fully set forth herein.

10 35. FedEx states that California Civil Code § 51 speaks for itself. To the extent Plaintiff  
11 seeks to impose obligations on FedEx that are additional to or different from California Civil Code §  
12 51 requires, FedEx denies Plaintiff's allegations. FedEx denies the allegations in the second  
13 sentence of Paragraph 35 of the Complaint to the extent the allegations apply to FedEx and demands  
14 strict proof thereof.

15 36. FedEx denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 36 of the Complaint to the extent  
16 the allegations apply to FedEx and demands strict proof thereof.

17 37. FedEx denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 37 of the Complaint to the extent  
18 the allegations apply to FedEx and demands strict proof thereof.

19 The remaining allegations of the Complaint constitute a demand for relief and FedEx denies  
20 that Plaintiff is entitled to the relief sought, or to any relief, whatsoever.

21 **Each and every allegation contained in the Complaint not admitted or denied, is hereby  
22 denied.**

23 **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

24 **First Affirmative Defense**

25 The Complaint, and each and every count thereof, separately and severally, fails to state a  
26 claim upon which relief can be granted.

27 **Second Affirmative Defense**

28 FedEx alleges that there may be other persons or entities who may or may not have been

1 named and/or served in this action who are at fault with respect to the matters referred to in the  
 2 Complaint, and that such fault proximately caused the damages, if any, complained of by Plaintiff.

3 **Third Affirmative Defense**

4 There has been no violation of the Unruh Civil Rights Act, in that there has been no refusal  
 5 by FedEx keeping Plaintiff from entering the premises owned, operated or controlled by FedEx and  
 6 the structure of the premises allows Plaintiff to use the facilities.

7 **Fourth Affirmative Defense**

8 FedEx has provided equal access to individuals with disabilities.

9 **Fifth Affirmative Defense**

10 FedEx has alternative methods for complying with the ADA, thereby providing full and  
 11 equal access for individuals with disabilities to the goods, services, facilities, privileges, advantages  
 12 and accommodations offered at the premises at issue.

13 **Sixth Affirmative Defense**

14 The discriminatory actions alleged by Plaintiff, if taken by FedEx, were not intentional. As a  
 15 result, Plaintiff is not entitled to the relief requested in the Complaint.

16 **Seventh Affirmative Defense**

17 FedEx acted in good faith and engaged in innocent conduct concerning all matters alleged by  
 18 Plaintiff in the Complaint and therefore Plaintiff is barred from recovery.

19 **Eighth Affirmative Defense**

20 The Complaint, and each cause of action contained therein, fails to allege facts sufficient to  
 21 entitle Plaintiff to recover attorney fees.

22 **Ninth Affirmative Defense**

23 FedEx alleges that Plaintiff has no standing to assert the claims alleged in the Complaint  
 24 because, among other things, FedEx is informed and believes that Plaintiff was not deterred from  
 25 visiting the premises, nor can Plaintiff establish intent to visit the premises in the future, nor is  
 26 plaintiff within the class that the Americans with Disabilities Act was intended to protect from  
 27 unlawful discrimination on the basis of disability, and Plaintiff is not an aggrieved person under the  
 28 Americans with Disabilities Act.

## **Tenth Affirmative Defense**

FedEx reserves the right to assert other defenses as discovery proceeds.

**WHEREFORE**, FedEx respectfully, requests a judgment dismissing the Complaint filed herein with prejudice, together with the costs and disbursements of this action, and such other relief which the Court deems just and appropriate.

Dated: August 1, 2018

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/*David S. Wilson*  
David S. Wilson

David S. Wilson

Attorney for Defendant  
FEDERAL EXPRESS CORPORATION

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 I hereby certify that on August 1, 2018, I caused the foregoing document to be filed with the  
3 Clerk of Court via CM/ECF, which will send notice to the following CM/ECF participants:

4 Joseph R. Manning, Jr., Esq.  
5 Michael J. Manning, Esq.  
6 Craig G. Cote, Esq.  
7 MANNING LAW, APC  
8 4667 MacArthur Blvd., Suite 150  
9 Newport Beach, CA 92660

10 Attorneys for Plaintiff

11 */s/*David S. Wilson  
12 David S. Wilson

13 #1286248

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